Level 23 Cards

Our Superhero Chickens

- 1. Answers will vary. (to teach children about animals/chickens)
- 2. Answers will vary. (Danny liked the chicks; he thought it would be a good pet.)
- 3. Dad brought home two chicks because one might get lonely.
- 4. Answers will vary. (Danny liked superheroes.)
- 5. The chicks were kept in a warm box so that Pippin couldn't get them.
- **6.** Answers will vary.
- 7. The chicks started laying eggs when they were six months old.
- 8. Answers will vary. (Danny liked superheroes; he wanted their names to match.)
- 9. Danny and the girl had to clean out the chicken coop.
- 10. The children gave Dad two chickens for his birthday because he liked them.

Aerial Shark Patrols

- 1. Answers will vary. (Beaches are fun; the water is usually nice and clean.)
- 2. A surf life-saving patrol is a group of people who keep swimmers safe by checking for harmful things such as strong currents, objects under the water and dangerous sea creatures.
- 3. Strong currents are dangerous because they can pull people under the water or far out into the ocean.
- 4. Sharks are harmful to people because they can mistake swimmers for food.
- 5. There are three crew members in an aerial shark patrol. One person is the pilot who flies a plane, and two other crew members look for sharks.
- 6. The aerial shark patrol crew contacts surf lifesavers on the beach via a radio telephone.
- 7. Helicopters are used for search-and-rescue missions because it is easier to see people who are in danger from up in the sky, than from in the water.
- 8. Aerial patrols check for jellyfish because they can be poisonous and harm people.
- **9.** Answers will vary.
- 10. Answers will vary. (Australia has many beaches and swimming is very popular.)

Emergency Below the Ice Shelf

- 1. The scientists needed to get back to the research station quickly because a blizzard was coming.
- 2. Answers will vary. (He was in too much pain; he lost his breath when he fell.)
- 3. Lisa told Mick not to move because he might hurt himself more.
- 4. Answers will vary. (Mick was hurt; the weather was getting worse; it was hard to get to Mick.)
- 5. Arnav spoke quietly to Mick while Lisa checked his leg to distract Mick from the pain.
- 6. The station leader said the helicopter could be there in less than an hour because the station wasn't far away.
- 7. A thermal blanket is a special blanket that helps keep people warm in extreme cold.
- 8. Mick started to shiver because it was very cold.
- 9. Lisa looked anxiously up at the sky because she was waiting for the helicopter to arrive.
- 10. Lisa and the station leader rode in the helicopter with Mick.

Parrots Around the World

- 1. Many parrots live in places such as Australia and New Zealand because the climate and environment is right for them in these countries.
- 2. Parrots can close their beaks very tightly and use force to break open nuts.
- 3. The Rainbow Lorikeet gets its name from its feathers, which are coloured like the rainbow.
- **4.** Answers will vary. (They could put nets over their fruit trees.)
- **5.** Answers will vary. (to be safe together, to raise the chicks together, to find food)
- **6.** The Kaka is an endangered species because many Kaka are killed by predators each year.
- 7. The Kea is an unusual parrot because it is the only parrot that lives in cold mountain areas.
- 8. Answers will vary.
- 9. The Kakapo could protect itself from predators by climbing or hiding.
- 10. People keep Budgerigars in cages because the birds make good pets.

Level 23 Cards

cont.

Adventure Camp or Forest Camp?

- 1. The students had to choose between an adventure camp and a forest camp.
- 2. Ms Kent wanted the student council to make the decision about the camp because they represent the rest of the students.
- 3. Joseph thought the flying fox was scary because it was the longest and highest flying fox he had ever seen, and it went down a steep slope.
- **4.** Finn thought he might vote for the adventure camp because the people who worked there would be able to help the students and teach them how to use equipment safely.
- 5. Thomas didn't agree with Ella and Joseph because he thought the students would be able to learn more about keeping safe outdoors at a smaller forest camp.
- 6. Answers will vary.
- 7. Adults want children to learn how to make good decisions because it's an important part of growing up.
- 8. The children had to give their opinions before they voted so that everyone knew the best points about each camp.
- 9. Answers will vary. (The people who wanted the forest camp made good points; the forest camp was cheaper.)
- 10. Answers will vary.

Travelling to School

- 1. Mountain gondolas and aerial trams are two unusual forms of transport.
- 2. Answers will vary. (The children live close to their schools; the landscape is good for cycling.)
- **3.** Answers will vary. (Trams are convenient; they go all over Melbourne.)
- 4. Water taxis are boats that transport people along or across rivers.
- 5. Answers will vary. (A lot of people can fit in them; they are fast.)
- 6. An aerial tram travels up and down the same line because it is attached to a cable that runs between two places.
- 7. Escalators are used in Hong Kong because there are lots of steep hills in the city that are hard to climb.
- 8. Answers will vary.
- 9. Answers will vary.
- 10. Answers will vary.

The Fitness All-Stars

- 1. Answers will vary.
- 2. Kristi became confused during the first class because she didn't know the steps.
- 3. Answers will vary. (Liam wanted to perform for an audience; he really liked aerobics.)
- 4. Mr Swan wanted everyone to keep coming to class because they needed to practise for the fair.
- 5. Kristi decided to stay at the back of the class because she didn't want people to see her do aerobics.
- **6.** Answers will vary. (She was learning the steps; she wasn't getting as puffed.)
- 7. Some of the children got bad colds just before the last practice.
- 8. Kristi knew she was in the team because Mr Swan rang her mum.
- 9. Kristi felt proud because she knew she would do a good job.
- 10. The reporter and camera person were at the fair to cover the event for the news.

Presenting a School Speech

- 1. Answers will vary. (so your speech isn't too long, so that people know what your speech is about)
- 2. The content of your speech is extremely important because you want your audience to be interested and learn a lot from it.
- 3. Comments from a teacher, family member or a friend are good, because they can tell you how to improve your speech.
- 4. You need to time your speech to make sure it's not too long or too short.
- 5. You need time to practise your speech so you can remember it on the day you give it.
- **6.** You should speak loudly and clearly so that your audience can understand you.
- 7. Speech cards are useful because they can help you remember what you are going to say next.
- 8. Speech cards need to be in the right order so you can check them easily when doing your speech.
- 9. It is a good idea to practise your speech in front of a mirror so you can check that you are standing up straight and looking calm and confident
- 10. Answers will vary. (It makes people feel connected to you; it shows that you are confident.)

Level 23 Cards

cont.

What's More Fun: Surfing or Snowboarding?

- 1. Jack and Sophie shared their opinions about surfing and snowboarding.
- 2. Answers will vary.
- 3. The hollow part of a wave is the inside curve of the wave, made when the wave curls over.
- **4.** Answers will vary.
- 5. Short boards are great for doing tricks and trying new moves.
- **6.** When Sophie said *it is hard to catch a wave safely,* she meant that you need a lot of time and space to find the right wave to catch, and this is difficult if the water is crowded.
- 7. Sophie believes surfing is a dangerous sport because a surfer may be hit suddenly by a strong wave and fall off the surfboard into the water, where there could be rocks.
- 8. Quarter pipes and half pipes are structures for doing snowboarding tricks on.
- 9. Snow resorts need chairlifts and towbars so skiers and snowboarders can get to the tops of runs. They cannot move easily up the mountains with their boards or skis.
- 10. Answers will vary.

Race Day!

- 1. The Go Kids race took place on Saturday.
- 2. Answers will vary.
- 3. Lydia Sparks was Tayla's favourite sporting hero.
- **4.** A marathon is a very long running race.
- 5. The official told the children to keep in the correct lane so they wouldn't be in the way of the marathon runners.
- **6.** The marathon runners were finishing the race at the same time as the children because they started their marathon earlier in the morning.
- 7. Answers will vary.
- 8. Answers will vary. (She was nice; she didn't want Tayla to feel bad.)
- 9. Dad took a picture of Tayla with Lydia Sparks because she was Tayla's favourite sporting hero.
- 10. Answers will vary.

Level 24 Cards

Join the Tree-Planting Project!

- 1. Abby and Luke put a message in the school newsletter to tell people about the tree-planting project and find people who were interested in joining.
- 2. The project was planting trees on the land beside the school sports field.
- 3. Answers will vary. (The land had not be cleared in a long time; people didn't play there.)
- 4. When wind blows across the sports field on a winter's day, the children get cold and play equipment is blown away.
- 5. Answers will vary.
- 6. The children will help keep children safe in the sun by providing shade to protect from the sun's rays.
- 7. The sports field flooded after heavy rain because there wasn't anywhere for the water to drain to.
- 8. The children wanted to grow fruit trees so they would have healthy food to share, and food for birds.
- 9. Netting would act as a barrier to protect the young trees from rabbits.
- 10. The children wanted families to become involved in the project because it was a big job.

The Fishbowl Jungle

- 1. Answers will vary.
- 2. The boy was distracted by his terrarium because it was like a jungle.
- 3. An electronic shrinking machine is a machine that makes things smaller.
- **4.** Lara was going to make a bracelet from tennis balls that she shrank down.
- 5. The inside of the terrarium was humid to keep the plants healthy.
- 6. Lara was confused because her brother disappeared.
- 7. Answers will vary. (The spider wanted to eat the boy; the boy was in the spider's home.)
- 8. The boy managed to escape the spider by climbing up the plants and out of the bowl.
- 9. The boy pressed all of the buttons on the shrinking machine at the same time because he didn't know which one would unshrink him.
- **10.** Answers will vary. (adventure, science-fiction)

Level 24 Cards

cont.

The School of the Air

- 1. Some families in outback areas only go shopping once a month because they live so far from the town.
- 2. The School of the Air is a school that teaches children in outback areas via the internet.
- 3. Lessons were delivered by aeroplane to children on outback stations because it was too far to drive.
- 4. Answers will vary. (The radio signals may have been weak; the equipment may have been old.)
- 5. A teacher may need to speak to just one student about their lessons or homework.
- 6. Now, students send and receive schoolwork via computers and the internet.
- 7. Students are encouraged to write about their life on the outback stations to teach others about things that happen on the stations.
- **8.** Answers will vary. (to make new friends, to do group work and team activities)
- 9. Answers will varv.
- 10. Answers will vary.

A Combine Harvester

- 1. The machine is called a combine harvester because it combines three processes that used to be done separately into one process.
- 2. After the wheat is cleaned, it is taken to a huge silo.
- 3. The driver sees the ground around the harvester through glass panels in the cab where they sit.
- 4. It would be very hot in the cab without air-conditioning because of the sun coming in through the windows.
- 5. The two front tyres on a harvester are bigger than the two at the back, unlike on a tractor where the back tyres are bigger.
- **6.** The threshing drum shakes the wheat to remove the dust.
- 7. The steel mesh grid has small holes, which means only the grains of wheat fall through into the grain bin.
- **8.** Answers will vary. (horses, cows, sheep)
- 9. The same harvester is sometimes used on many farms because they are too expensive for every farmer to own.
- 10. Answers will vary.

Are Time Capsules Important Today?

- 1. A time capsule is a sealed contained that is to be opened after a certain date. It contains small items or special information.
- **2.** Answers will vary.
- 3. Answers will vary. (to learn about how school was a long time ago, to see what is different between then and now)
- 4. Information for a time capsule should be recorded on paper because it will last a long time under the right conditions.
- 5. Cornerstones of large buildings are good places for time capsules because they are unlikely to be moved or damaged.
- **6.** People today can find information about the past from the library or internet.
- 7. Rats and mice may chew through the outside of a time capsule and cause damage to the contents.
- 8. Answers will vary. (It could be made of something bad for the environment; the contents could come out into the ground or waterways.)
- 9. Information can be lost when technology changes because some files can't be opened anymore.
- 10. Answers will vary.

All About Sleep

- 1. Living creatures need sleep so that muscles, bones and skin can grow. Sleep also allows the body to fight illness and store things learnt during the day.
- 2. Answers will vary. (when people are unhappy or grumpy)
- 3. A person's brain may be 'quite busy' when they are asleep because they are dreaming.
- 4. 'Deep sleep' is the third stage of sleeping.
- 5. A person's eyes move when they are dreaming because they are 'looking' at the things in their dreams.
- **6.** Answers will vary.
- 7. Horses usually sleep standing up.
- 8. Answers will vary. (Bats are nocturnal, so sleep through the daylight hours.)
- 9. If a dolphin's whole brain was asleep at the same time, it might drown or be attacked by predators.
- **10.** Answers will vary. (to avoid predators, to find food safely)

Level 24 Cards

cont.

The Scary Knight

- 1. Ivan was the smallest knight in the kingdom.
- 2. A quest is a long or difficult search for something.
- 3. Answers will vary. (He was always in a rush.)
- 4. Egbert thought his dragon would be "a real softie" because it lived on Marshmallow Lane, and marshmallows are soft.
- 5. Ivan was upset about having to go to the Cave of Doom because the name was scary, and Ivan was afraid of dragons.
- **6.** Ivan had to wear the gigantic-sized armour because it was the only armour left.
- 7. Medium-sized armour was just the right size for Norbert.
- 8. Answers will vary.
- 9. Answers will vary.
- 10. Ivan's armour saved the day when Ivan used it to shine sunlight into the Dragon's eyes.

Making a Sunset Painting

- 1. Sunset is in the evening, when the sun is going down.
- 2. A silhouette is the dark shape of an object with light behind it.
- 3. Yellow and red are blended to make orange.
- 4. Fast and rough brushstrokes are used when blending wet paint so that the paint looks like clouds.
- 5. The painting needs the colour purple because a part of the sky turns purple at sunset.
- **6.** The painting has to be left to dry so the paint does not get smudged.
- 7. A waterhole is a place where animals go to drink in the desert.
- 8. The grass and plant shapes are made by cutting along the wobbly line on black cardboard.
- 9. The feet of the animal need to be drawn on the folded edge of the card so it can be unfolded and look like a reflection in the water.
- 10. Answers will vary.

The Bushfire

- 1. The family left their home because they heard on the radio that a bushfire was heading their way.
- 2. Answers will vary. (The guitar meant a lot to the family. The family didn't want it to burn in the fire)
- 3. A safety shelter is a structure that has been built to be safe in a fire.
- 4. Red-hot embers caused spot fires.
- 5. The fire picked up speed because fires burn faster going uphill. The heat of the flames makes the fuel in front of the fire very flammable.
- 6. A bushfire crosses over roads as the flames reach from trees on one side of the road to the other.
- 7. Answers will vary. (The possums and koalas had nowhere to go; it was moving too quickly.)
- 8. Answers will vary. (Animals that are badly burnt may be taken to a vet or looked after by farmers. They may die from their injuries.)
- **9.** Answers will vary.
- 10. Some of the stock on the farm died in the fire.

My Horse Sunny

- 1. A 'Light Horse Brigade' is a section of the army that uses horses as transport to and from the battlefield.
- 2. People cheered as the Light Horse Brigade went past because they were proud of them and wanted to encourage them.
- 3. Horses like Sunny were just what the army wanted because they were strong, could gallop quickly, carry heavy loads, and survive on small amounts of food and water.
- 4. Some horses refused to walk up the ramp onto the ship because they were scared.
- 5. When the sea became rough, the horses staggered in their stalls and looked miserable.
- 6. The air was stuffy below deck because there were no windows to let fresh air inside.
- 7. The weather became hotter as the ship sailed north because the ship was heading closer to the Equator, where the Earth is very warm.
- 8. The narrator stayed with Sunny as much as he could because he was worried about her.
- 9. The sea voyage ended in Egypt.
- 10. Answers will vary. (Sunny was happy to see the narrator; she was glad to be off the boat.)